Next Gen
Semester Course
Personal Finance

## Learning Objectives

Students will be able to

- Use an online, interactive simulation to test your investment strategy
- Understand the cognitive functions and behavioral tendencies humans have that can influence investing decisions


## Jump\$tart Standards

## Investing

- 1a: Compare strategies for investing as part of a comprehensive financial plan


## Approximate Time

- Lesson length: 45 mins


## Distribute to Students

- Student Activity Packet SC-7.6


## Plan Your Unit

- Semester Course Investing Unit Plan


## LESSON PLAN

|  | Resources | Questions | Est. <br> Time |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | DISCUSSION PROMPTS | Discussion Prompts <br> Discuss these questions with your classmates or with a partner: <br> 1. Given everything you've learned so far about stocks, bonds, and funds, what would your investment strategy be? Explain your reasoning. | 5 mins |
| 2 | INTERACTIVE <br> - INTERACTIVE: Invest with STAX! <br> - Publisher: NGPF <br> - Teacher Tip: You may want to have students play this game ahead of time to practice. Then, have students play the game competitively as a whole class. | INTERACTIVE: Invest with STAX! <br> Let's put everything you've learned about investing so far to the test in this interactive simulation! Follow the directions on the worksheet to complete this activity. | 25 mins |
| 3 | INFOGRAPHIC <br> - Tips for Beginner Investors <br> - Publisher: Wealth 101 <br> - Teacher Tip: This is a great opportunity to have students reflect on the behavioral and cognitive | Tips for Beginner Investors <br> Now that you've had the chance to play STAX and see what investment strategy worked best, read through this infographic that gives tips for beginner investors. Then, answer the questions. <br> 1. Look at the 3 circles in the first section of the infographic that provide advice (e.g. Invest with a long-term focus and diversify, etc.). How did your strategy when playing STAX compare to these 3 pieces of advice? <br> 2. Nathan invests his money into a few, individual stocks for the | 10 mins |


|  | processes that were happening on an individual basis when they were playing STAX. It's also a chance to reinforce the idea that index funds tend to outperform actively managed funds. | first time and is pleased to find that he has gained significant returns in the past 2 months. What words of caution would you give him and why? <br> 3. Look at the infographic sections labeled "Our Primitive Brains" and "Cognitive Biases". Which 2-3 characteristics of our brains and biases do you think are most important for you to remember? Explain. <br> 4. Why, according to the infographic, should good investing be boring? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 | EXIT TICKET | Exit Ticket | 5 mins |
|  | * Teacher Tip: To administer this Exit Ticket using Google Forms, make your own copy here. | 1. What is a benefit of investing regularly over a long period of time? <br> 2. Explain why trying to "time the market" is not an ideal investing strategy. <br> 3. What is one reason for why human beings sometimes make irrational investing decisions? |  |

## EXTEND THE LEARNING

## DO MORE...

INTERACTIVE

- Quizlet Cashcabulary | Investing
- Publisher: NGPF

PROJECT
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## LEARN MORE...

## ARTICLES

- 

QUESTION OF THE DAY
-

VIDEO
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## FAST FACTS...

- Only 8\% of the world's currency is in physical money. (SuperMoney 2019)
- Stocks rose 1,100-fold over the past 70 years. (Financially SImple 2017)
- The national average interest rate on savings accounts currently stands at 0.09\% APY. (SmartAsset 2019)

