

Lesson Guide

Learning Objectives

Students will be able to

- Use an online, interactive simulation to test your investment strategy
- Understand the cognitive functions and behavioral tendencies humans have that can influence investing decisions

Approximate Time

• Lesson length: 45 mins

Distribute to Students

• <u>Student Activity Packet SC-7.6</u>

Jump\$tart Standards

Investing

• 1a: Compare strategies for investing as part of a comprehensive financial plan

Plan Your Unit

<u>Semester Course Investing Unit Plan</u>

	LESS		

	Resources	Questions	Est. Time					
1	DISCUSSION PROMPTS	 Discussion Prompts Discuss these questions with your classmates or with a partner: Given everything you've learned so far about stocks, bonds, and funds, what would your investment strategy be? Explain your reasoning. 						
2	 INTERACTIVE INTERACTIVE: Invest with STAX! Publisher: NGPF Teacher Tip: You may want to have students play this game ahead of time to practice. Then, have students play the game competitively as a whole class. 	INTERACTIVE: Invest with STAX! Let's put everything you've learned about investing so far to the test in this interactive simulation! Follow the directions on the worksheet to complete this activity.	25 mins					
3	 INFOGRAPHIC <u>Tips for Beginner</u> <u>Investors</u> Publisher: Wealth 101 Teacher Tip: This is a great opportunity to have students reflect on the behavioral and cognitive 	 Tips for Beginner Investors Now that you've had the chance to play STAX and see what investment strategy worked best, read through this infographic that gives tips for beginner investors. Then, answer the questions. 1. Look at the 3 circles in the first section of the infographic that provide advice (e.g. Invest with a long-term focus and diversify, etc.). How did your strategy when playing STAX compare to these 3 pieces of advice? 2. Nathan invests his money into a few, individual stocks for the 	10 mins					

	processes that were happening on an individual basis when they were playing STAX. It's also a chance to reinforce the idea that index funds tend to outperform actively managed funds.	 first time and is pleased to find that he has gained significant returns in the past 2 months. What words of caution would you give him and why? 3. Look at the infographic sections labeled "Our Primitive Brains" and "Cognitive Biases". Which 2-3 characteristics of our brains and biases do you think are most important for you to remember? Explain. 4. Why, according to the infographic, should good investing be <i>boring</i>? 	
4	 Teacher Tip: To administer this Exit Ticket using Google Forms, make your <u>own copy here</u>. 	 Exit Ticket What is a benefit of investing regularly over a long period of time? Explain why trying to "time the market" is not an ideal investing strategy. What is one reason for why human beings sometimes make irrational investing decisions? 	5 mins



EXTEND THE LEARNING

FAST FACTS...

- Only 8% of the world's currency is in physical money. (SuperMoney 2019)
- Stocks rose 1,100-fold over the past 70 years. (Financially SImple 2017)
- The national average interest rate on savings accounts currently stands at 0.09% APY. (SmartAsset 2019)